

SUMMARY

Davidyuk V.M. Genesis of operative-search activity of the National Police in combating crime. The author makes an attempt to conduct the genesis of the formation of the use of the forces of the ORD in counteracting crime. In particular, historical literature is analyzed and analyzed from ancient times to the present, certain historical stages and their characteristic features are singled out. Thus, it is determined that the first mention of persons who made vowels on secret actions aimed at establishing the perpetrators of the crime occurred during the years of Kievan Rus, in particular mentioning those who are looking for criminals. In the middle of the sixteenth century, the second stage of the formation of the ORD forces was initiated, which were used in the course of unwilling activity, in particular, of separate subjects of investigative activity - the detectives, whose powers were given to certain representatives of the state authorities to carry out secret measures for combating crime and to involve civilian population to carry out some of them. The third stage begins in the XVIII century. the adoption of the Preobrazhensky order and other regulations, which resulted in the establishment of a police office, where execution of secret search activities is carried out by soldiers and non-commissioned officers. Briefly characterizing the XIth century, it has been determined that the existence of both the main and auxiliary forces in the course of carrying out the secret search work is actually traced. In particular, the police detachments are created, the help of military, as well as secret agents is used. The fourth period begins during the Soviet Union and lasts until 1991, that is, starting from the 20s of the 20th century, excluding military and first post-war years, special units of the police, the NKVD, the KGB and other law enforcement agencies that were exclusively the right to conduct secret search activities. The adoption of the Law of Ukraine "On Operational and Investigative Activity" and the fifth phase began, which by the way continues to this day.

Keywords: *forces, subjects, operative-search activity, genesis, historical stages.*