

SUMMARY

Sazonov V.V. The concept and system of economic security: a criminological measurement.

The objective of the article is to provide scientific characteristics and explanation of the criminological concept and the system of economic security of the state. It has been concluded that economic security is a multidimensional phenomenon, which, in fact, can not be reduced to its purely economic or dogmatic and legal understanding. It is not frontier, discrete, but it is diffuse, institutionally synthetic. Therefore, the strategies for its provision should come from this synthetic understanding, which, considering the subject area and the methodology of criminological science should proceed in accordance with its criminological comprehension.

In this regard, two different views on the criminological understanding of economic security have been offered. According to the first one, it is the state of the security of the economic system and its institutions against the actions of criminal and criminogenic factors (threats). According to the second one, it is a part of national and collective (interstate) security that reflects the prevalence level of economic by crime appropriate in the specific historical conditions, as well as the permissible level of economic and criminal influence on politics, law, culture and environment. The system of economic security includes two network zones: internal and external. At the same time, the suggested vision of the criminological system of economic security is not exhaustive and implies the need to implement other approaches to structuring the system and forming factors. This includes, in particular, the allocation of goals, objects, institutional principles of ensuring security, etc. It is these elements that need to find their development within further research.

Keywords: *economic security, crime, criminogenic factors, globalization, aggression, oligarchy.*