

SUMMARY

Marysyuk K.B. One more to the question on the typology of a violent criminal. The author has made an attempt to investigate the typology of a violent criminal. It has been established that, based on the typological classification of the person of the violent criminal motive for the crime, the following main types of person can be distinguished: 1. selfish (group of motives: favor, envy, revenge, conflict, restoration of «social justice», personal enrichment); 2. violent (unites such a group of motives as: relieving stress or anger, «punishment», humiliation of the victim, hostility, envy, insult, protection against aggressive behavior of the future victim, restoration of justice, self-affirmation, satisfaction of the need for recognition, satisfaction of sadistic inclinations); 3. sexually deviant (self-affirmation, humiliation of the victim, physiological satisfaction, revenge, jealousy, satisfaction of sexual deviations of a sadistic character); 4. atypically-motivated (this type belongs to violent criminals whose motive for the crime is impossible to establish. These are the so-called «senseless», «unconscious», «motiveless», sometimes «polymotivated» crimes).

Based on a fairly common in criminology variant of the typology of the perpetrator's personality: professional type, habitual, unstable, negligent, casual, we consider it advisable to transfer the latter approach to the typology of the person of the violent criminal, but somewhat adapting it to the specifics of the violent criminals, singling out the culprits themselves. aggressive-sitative and habitual (infantile) types. These classifications make it possible to carry out a complex of preventive and preventive measures with different categories of criminals, which ultimately should help to reduce the level of crimes of violent orientation.

The proposed differentiation of the types of personality of the today violent offender is far from exhaustive. At the same time, it already allows to carry out a complex of preventive measures with different categories of criminals more effectively which should help to reduce the level of crimes of violent character.

Keywords: «crime», «violent criminal», «victim», «deformity of the person», «criminal motivation».