

SUMMARY

Maslova N. H. Concepts and place of strategy in the system of anti-criminal radicalism.

The article analyzes radicalism as an ideological and political trend. Special attention is paid to criminal radicalism as a peculiarly dangerous socio-legal phenomenon. The types of radicalism that exist globally are determined depending on various grounds: legal evaluation; scale and depth; the attitude of subjects of radicalism to violence, etc. It is emphasized that evaluation of the kind, features, reasons, and other characteristics is to become the basis of developing the strategy of counteracting various manifestations of radicalism. It is noted that effective counteraction to criminal radicalism is impossible without the development of a scientifically sound strategy to counteract this phenomenon. The author believes that the latter is a system of scientifically grounded ideas, principles and provisions that determine ways, means, subjects and mechanisms of prevention. A criminological strategy for combating criminal radicalism must necessarily take into account its psychological and social content. The principles of such a strategy as well as its ideological and orienting component, and expected results are defined and analyzed. The ideological (world-outlook) component of the strategy of counteracting criminal radicalism is to have a liberal-humanistic direction based on the principle of liberalism. The guiding component of the counteraction strategy includes goals and directions. The main goals are: to promote the principle of humanism in all spheres of public relations; to reduce the level of aggression in the society; to restore confidence in the state and its representatives; to create and implement modern mechanisms to support the activities of public organizations; to stop the tendency of the country's population marginalization and so on. The strategic directions and measures that characterize the orientation component of the strategy are: a study and criminological analysis of modern criminogenic factors of criminal radicalism and development of new mechanisms for their neutralization; creation at the state level of effective systems for detection and early prevention of the spread of destructive ideologies in political, national, cultural, religious sphere; development and implementation of effective measures to reduce the level of illegal migration; significant reduction of political tension; victimology prevention, etc. The expected results are a consistent, systematic achievement of the set goals.

Keywords: *radicalism, criminal radicalism, extremism, terrorism, criminological counteraction strategy, social violence, principles of crime counteraction strategy, components of crime counteraction strategy.*