

SUMMARY

Kalancha I. H. Electronic segment in the criminal process of Georgia. The article deals with the study of the electronic segment of criminal process in Georgia. It highlights the procedural tools and procedures that make up the electronic segment of criminal proceedings in Georgia. The author proves that the Georgian Criminal procedure code establishes the conceptual apparatus in the industry of information technology. The paper explicates a number of specialized electronic criminal procedural tools in Georgian Criminal procedure code in the form of information systems, among which: electronic control system, a special electronic control system that collectively forms a two-stage electronic system of the secret investigative actions. Non-specialized electronic tools for criminal proceedings in Georgian Criminal procedure code have not been directly identified, but the author identifies their use during criminal proceedings through the prism of particular articles provisions, in particular, that tools are: the Georgian Civil Registry, photo, video recording, audio recording, transcript, technical facilities. The article studies the use of electronic form of the evidence, since the evidence in Georgian Criminal procedure code, among other elements, includes the following: audio or video recording of testimony; any source in which the information is displayed in verbal or symbolic form or (and) in the form of a photo, video, sound recording or other recording, or using other technical means. The author established that, according to Georgian Criminal procedure code provides investigative actions related to computer data, in particular: requesting a document or information (stored on a computer system or computer storage medium), ongoing Internet traffic data collection, collection of meaningful data (transmitted by computer system), obtaining computer data or documents from a foreign country without filing a request for legal assistance. The study proves the following: in order to ensure the carrying out of electronic procedures of covert investigative activities, a state body with appropriate powers is obliged to use the fixed, semi-stationary or non-stationary technical capabilities, which are defined Georgian Criminal procedure code. The author established that, according to Georgian Criminal procedure code provides for electronic procedural control over the conduct of secret investigative actions. The issue of replacement the process of taking under custody by electronic monitoring has been regularized. Taking into consideration subpoenas electronic means of delivery have been identified transmission by telephone or other technical means of communication. The author examined the electronic record of the trial proceeding, which is carried out by means of photographing, video recording, transcript and audio recording.

Keywords: *criminal process, electronic segment, Georgia, electronic communication, criminal procedural instrument, secret investigative actions, electronic control system, electronic fixation.*